

August 1-23, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 14-15 (9:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m.) in 2023, conducted with a sample of 1,560 U.S. adults living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of 522 national adults in Form A and the sample of 492 national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of 491 adults who are employed full or part-time, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of 419 parents with children in Kindergarten through Grade 12, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 8 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member is the next

National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

21. *(Asked of men who are employed full or part-time but who are not self-employed)* Which of the following best

